Supplementary table 1. Comparison of bacteria detection by Atellica 1500 (Siemens healthineers, Erlangen, Germany) and Iris (Beckman Coulter, Brea, USA) urine analysers with urine culture results ( $\mathrm{N}=65$ )

| Sample number | Iris (Beckman Coulter) |  | Atellica 1500 <br> (Siemens) |  | Urine culture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | bacteria/ $\mu \mathrm{L}$ | nitrites | bacteria/ $\mu \mathrm{L}$ | nitrites |  |
| 1 | 0 (N) | N | 64.24 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 2 | 0 (N) | N | 60.72 (N) | N | $10^{3}$ (5-10 polymorphonuclears) |
| 3 | 10 (1+) | 2+ | $1606.00(2+)$ | P | $>10^{5}$ (<5 polymorphonuclears) |
| 4 | 14 (2+) | 2+ | $1494.68(2+)$ | P | $>10^{5}$ (< 5 polymorphonuclears) |
| 5 | 0 (N) | N | 54.56 (N) | N | $10^{4}$ (None of polymorphonuclears. <br> Epithelial cells present.) |
| 6 | 0 (N) | N | 248.60 (1+) | N | $10^{3}$ (Few epithelial cells. None of polymorphonuclears.) |
| 7 | 0 (N) | N | 334.84 (1+) | N | $10^{4}$ (Few polymorphonuclears) |
| 8 | 0 (N) | N | 164.56 (N) | N | $10^{4}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 9 | 5 (N) | N | 94.16 (N) | N | None of polymorphonuclears |
| 10 | 23 (2+) | N | 721.60 (2+) | N | > $10^{5}$ (< 5 polymorphonuclears) |
| 11 | 0 (N) | N | 48.40 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 12 | 0 (N) | N | 32.56 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 13 | 0 (N) | N | 85.36 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 14 | 0 (N) | N | 100.76 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 15 | 7 (1+) | N | 388.52 (1+) | N | $>10^{5}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 16 | 0 (N) | N | 57.20 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 17 | 0 (N) | N | 140.80 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 18 | 0 (N) | N | 66.88 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 19 | 1 (N) | N | 72.60 (N) | N | $10^{3}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 20 | 0 (N) | N | 114.84 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 21 | 0 (N) | N | 120.56 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 22 | 1 (N) | N | 202.40 (1+) | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 23 | 0 (N) | N | 44.44 (N) | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 24 | 0 (N) | N | 67.76 (N) | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 25 | 24 (2+) | N | 302.28 (1+) | N | $10^{3}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 26 | 0 (N) | N | 92.40 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 27 | 1 (N) | N | 324.28 (1+) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 28 | 0 (N) | N | 667.48 (2+) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 29 | 0 (N) | N | 52.80 (N) | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |

Supplementary table 1. Continued.

| 31 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $90.20(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | $68(4+)$ | N | $320.35(1+)$ | N | $10^{3}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 33 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $7.48(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 34 | $12(1+)$ | N | $333.08(1+)$ | N | $>10^{5}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 35 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $403.48(1+)$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 36 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $58.96(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 37 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $157.52(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 38 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $35.20(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 39 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $24.64(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{4}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 40 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $323.20(1+)$ | N | $>10^{5}$ (< 10 polymorphonuclears) |
| 41 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $235.84(1+)$ | N | $10^{3}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
|  |  |  |  |  | $>10^{5}$ (None of polymorphonuclears. |


| 42 | $2(\mathrm{~N})$ | $2+$ | $1753.40(2+)$ | P | Great number of Gram-negative rods |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bacteria.) |  |  |  |  |  |

$50 \quad 0(\mathrm{~N}) \quad \mathrm{N} \quad 88.88(\mathrm{~N}) \quad \mathrm{N} \quad$ Great number of Gram-positive cocci bacteria.)
$>10^{5}$ (Some of polymorphonuclears.
$51 \quad 0(\mathrm{~N}) \quad \mathrm{N} \quad 608.96(2+) \quad \mathrm{N} \quad$ Great number of Gram-negative rods
bacteria.)

| 52 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $194.48(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53 | $4(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $79.20(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | Gram microorganisms are not found |
| 54 | $2(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $127.60(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 55 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $262.24(1+)$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 56 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $102.96(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 57 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $1136.96(2+)$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 58 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $253.88(1+)$ | N | $10^{4}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 59 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $463.32(1+)$ | N | $>10^{5}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |

Supplementary table 1. Continued.

| 60 | $1(\mathrm{~N})$ | $2+$ | $3516.48(3+)$ | P | $>10^{5}$ (<5 polymorphonuclears. <br> Great number of Gram-negative rods <br> bacteria.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $14.08(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 62 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $30.36(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{3}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 63 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $147.84(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 64 | $0(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $128.92(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{3}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |
| 65 | $3(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $122.76(\mathrm{~N})$ | N | $10^{2}$ (None of polymorphonuclears) |

N - negative. P - positive.

